Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Sub-basin, Washington) Rapid Aquatic Habitat Assessment Stream Report



Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation Yakama Nation Fisheries Program, Yakima/Klickitat Fisheries Project Klickitat Subbasin Research, Monitoring, and Evaluation Project Klickitat Watershed Enhancement Project Klickitat Field Office 1575 Horseshoe Bend Rd Klickitat, WA 98628







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Prepared by: Kory G. Kuhn and Nicolas Romero

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> Prepared for: U.S Department of Energy Bonneville Power Administration P.O. Box 3621 Portland, Oregon 97208

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Yakima Klickitat Fisheries Project-Klickitat Monitoring and Evaluation Project (KM&E) and Klickitat Watershed Enhancement Project (KWEP)-Rapid Aquatic Habitat Assessment Stream Report

LLID: 1212214457414
HUC Number: 17070106
Watershed Area: 30.67 km ⁻²
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Report Prepared By: Kory G. Kuhn and Nicolas Romero

Introduction:

The Rapid Aquatic Habitat Assessment Protocol (RAHAP) is designed to provide quantitative information on stream habitat and fish distribution at the watershed scale. Data collected from the stream inventory surveys are used to provide baseline information for fisheries biologists, hydrologists, and foresters to guide natural resources management and land use practices on Yakama Nation Southern Ceded lands. This protocol establishes hierarchical spatial context and fish habitat relationships at habitat unit, reach, and basin scales. The spatially continuous method is useful when the scale(s) necessary to detect pattern are unknown. This level of pattern detection is useful to managers for refining study designs; locating, identifying, and prioritizing projects; and establishing reference or control sites for project design. Existing stream inventory protocols were reviewed during the development of the RAHAP methodology. Upon review, two widely used Pacific Northwest stream classification systems, Washington Timber, Fish, and Wildlife (TFW) Monitoring Program and the Aquatic Inventory Project (AIP), were incorporated into the RAHAP methodology (Moore et al. 2010, Pleus et al. 1999, and Schuett-Hames et al. 1999).

RAHAP quantifies both the abiotic and biotic state of aquatic habitat. The abiotic components are: geomorphic reach segments, habitat units, bedrock features, wood pieces, wood jams, and streamflow. These physical parameters are coupled with a separate one-pass fish survey that ties fish abundance to habitat. The geomorphic reach and habitat unit level delineation methodology was derived primarily from AIP (Moore et al. 2010). The wood piece and wood jam inventories follow protocols established by Schuett-Hames et al. 1999. Yakama Nation Fisheries personnel identified bedrock features as habitat of interest and subsequently developed survey methodologies. Refer to Romero and Lindley 2012 for the complete RAHAP protocol.

Stream Level Description:

The Dillacort Creek habitat survey began at the confluence with the Klickitat River (rkm 8.6) and extended upstream approximately 1.7 kilometers. The habitat survey ended at a 4.5 meter high waterfall that delineated the upper extent of salmonid anadromy. Two reaches were delineated over the length of the habitat survey. A tributary junction delineated Reach 1 from Reach 2. A narrow v-shaped valley bottom was the dominant valley form encountered. The stream channel was generally constrained by alternating terrace and hillslope.

Two side channels were encountered on the survey. The primary channel gradient was 5.7%. The total wetted area quantified was 7,796.5 m⁻². The average wetted and bankfull width for the primary channel was 4.6 and 7.7 meters, respectively. Boulder and cobble were the dominant substrate accounting for approximately 59% of the substrate area. Cascade was the most common geomorphic unit delineated, comprising 43.5% of the wetted area and 43.9% of the survey length. A total of 39 pools were quantified. The average residual pool depth was 0.58 meters. Approximately 21% of pools had a maximum depth \geq 1 meter. The total number of pools/kilometer and pools \geq 1 meter /kilometer was estimated at 23.8 and 4.9, respectively. Pool frequency was measured at 5.4 (bankfull widths/pool).

Ponderosa Pine and Oregon White Oak were the most common upslope trees. Willow and Red Alder were the dominant and sub-dominant riparian vegetation, respectively. The canopy covered approximately 48% of the wetted area. A total of 32 primary channel wood pieces were counted resulting in a frequency of 1.9 pieces/100 meters and a volume of 0.7 m⁻³/100 meters. Logs accounted for 30 of the 32 pieces and 89% of the wood volume. Of the 32 large wood pieces, 9, 24, 23, and 5 were located completely or partially in the wetted channel, within bankfull but outside of the wetted channel, above the bankfull channel, and flood plain/terrace, respectively. The majority of the enumerated large wood pieces were mostly unstable (94%) compared to rooted (6%). There were no pieces that functioned as a pool forming agent. Large wood pieces were most commonly oriented upstream (47%) followed by downstream (25%), perpendicular (22%), parallel (6%).

A total of 21 distinct bedrock features were quantified. The cumulative measured length was 566.3 meters. The dominant cross-sectional shape was ledge and slope. Twenty of the bedrock features projected into the wetted channel and nine features possessed surface control.

Reach Level Descriptions:

Reach 1 began at the confluence with the Klickitat River (rkm 8.6) and extended upstream 1,465.2 meters. A tributary junction delineated the end of Reach 1. The reach was characterized by a narrow valley and a stream channel constrained by hillslope and terraces. The reach gradient was 5.8%. Two side channels were encountered within the reach.

The total wetted area quantified for the primary channel was 6,965 m⁻². The average wetted and bankfull widths for the primary channel were 4.7 and 7.7 meters, respectively. Boulder was the dominant reach substrate comprising approximately 31% of the reach wetted area. Cobble, bedrock and gravel comprised an additional 29%, 22% and 14% of the quantified substrate, respectively.

Cascades were the most common geomorphic unit delineated, comprising 44% of the reach wetted area and 44% of the reach length. A total of 35 pools were quantified for the primary channel. The average primary channel residual pool depth was 0.55 meters. Seven of the pools had a maximum depth \geq 1 meter. The number of primary channel pools/kilometer and pools \geq 1 meter/kilometer was estimated at 23.9 and 4.8, respectively. Pool frequency for the primary channel was measured at 5.4 (bankfull widths/pool).

Oregon White Oak and Ponderosa Pine were the most common upslope trees. Willow and Red Alder were the dominant and sub-dominant riparian vegetation in primary channel, respectively. The canopy covered approximately 46% of the primary channel wetted area and 87% of the secondary channel wetted area. A total of 26 primary channel wood pieces were counted resulting in frequency of 1.8 pieces/100 meters and a volume of 0.6 m³/100 meters. Of the 26 large wood pieces, 7, 19, 19, and 5 were located completely or partially in the wetted channel, within bankfull but outside of the wetted channel, above the bankfull channel, and flood plain/terrace, respectively. Deciduous accounted for 24 of the large wood pieces and 86% of the wood volume. Logs accounted for 25 of the 26 pieces and 95% of the wood volume. Twenty five of the wood pieces were unstable and one piece was rooted. Large wood pieces were most commonly oriented upstream (46%) followed by downstream (27%), perpendicular (23%), and parallel (4%).

One large wood jam was counted that consisted of 11 total pieces of wood. There were no jams located in the secondary channel. Jams were estimated at a frequency of 190.5 bankfulls/jam and 0.7 jams/kilometer. Small and medium logs comprised 73% and 27% of the wood pieces, respectively.

Twenty-three bedrock features were quantified. The cumulative measured length was 431.6 meters and was encountered on the right bank, left bank and channel bottom. Bedrock features consisted of ledges, slopes and cliffs. Nineteen of the twenty-three features projected in to the channel and 8 features functioned as a hydraulic surface control.

In addition to the primary channel, two side channels were encountered on the survey. The total wetted area quantified for the secondary channels was 132.7 m⁻². The two side channels consisted of 6 habitat units and extended upstream 33.8 meters. There were no pools, wood jams, or bedrock features quantified in the secondary channel.

Reach 2 began 1,467.2 meters upstream from the confluence with the Klickitat River (rkm 8.6) and extended upstream 168.4 meters. A waterfall delineated the end of Reach 2. The reach was characterized by a narrow v-shaped valley bottom. The stream channel was constrained by valley hillslopes. The reach gradient was 5.2%. No side channels were encountered on the survey.

The total wetted area quantified for the primary channel was 699 m⁻². The average wetted width for the primary channel was 4.1 meters. Bedrock and cobble were the dominant substrate accounting for 52% of the substrate area combined. Boulder and gravel comprised an additional 24% and 18% of the quantified substrate, respectively. Cascades were the most common geomorphic unit delineated comprising 34% of the reach wetted area and 36% of the reach length. A total of 4 pools were quantified in the primary channel. The average primary channel residual pool depth was 0.84 meters.

One of the pools had a maximum depth >1 meter. The number of pools/kilometer and pools \geq 1 meter /kilometer for the primary channel was estimated at 23.8 and 5.9, respectively.

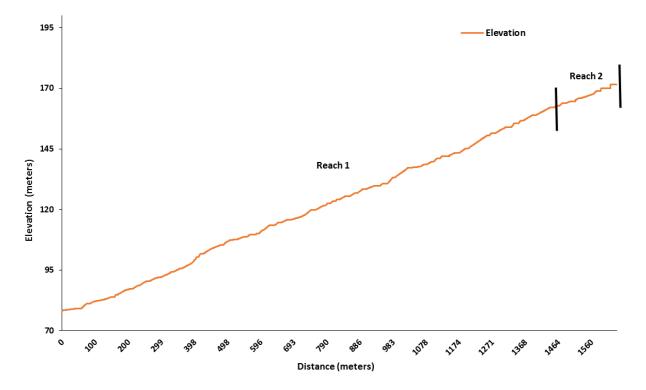
Ponderosa Pine and Oregon White Oak were the most common upslope trees. Red Alder and Big Leaf Maple were the dominant and sub-dominant riparian vegetation, respectively. The canopy covered approximately 68% of the primary channel wetted area. A total of 3 large wood pieces were counted resulting in a frequency of 1.8 pieces/100 meters and a volume of 1.1 m⁻³/100 meters. Of the 3 large wood pieces, 2, 3, 1, and 0 were located completely or partially in the wetted channel, within bankfull but outside of the wetted channel, above the bankfull channel, and flood plain/terrace, respectively. Deciduous accounted for all 3 pieces and 100% of the wood volume. Logs accounted for 2 of the 3 pieces and approximately 61% of the wood volume. The majority of large wood pieces were unstable (67%). Of the pieces exhibiting a level of stability, all were rooted (33%). There were no pieces that functioned as a pool forming agent. All three large wood pieces were oriented upstream. No large wood jams were encountered.

A total of 1 distinct channel spanning bedrock feature was quantified for the primary channel. The cumulative measured length was 134.7 meters. The bedrock consisted of sloped rock, cliffs and ledges over the length of the feature. The bedrock feature projected into the wetted area and possessed surface control.

References:

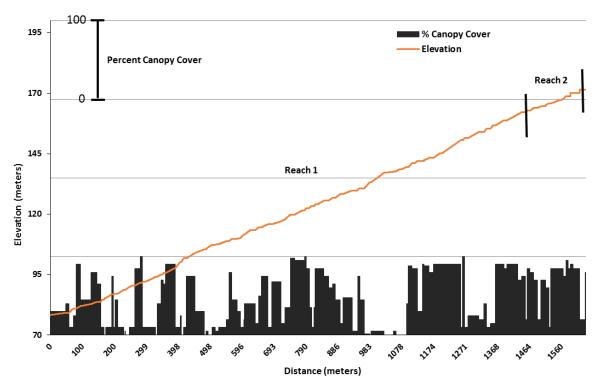
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- Schuett-Hames, D., A.E. Pleuse, J. Ward, M. Fox, and J. Light. 1999. TFW Monitoring Program method manual for the large woody debris survey. Prepared for the Washington Stare Dept. of Natural Resources under the Timber, Fish, and Wildlife Agreement. TFW-AM9-00-004. DNR #106.
- Schuett-Hames, D., A.E. Pleuse, and D. Smith. 1999. TFW Monitoring Program method manual for the salmonid spawning habitat availability survey. Prepared for the Washington Stare Dept. of Natural Resources under the Timber, Fish, and Wildlife Agreement. TFW-AM9-00-007. DNR #109. November.

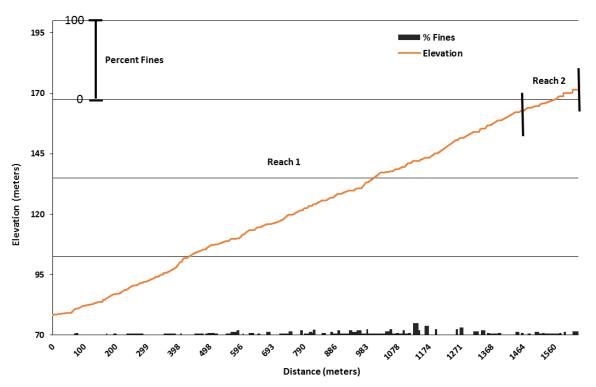
Summary Figures:



Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Longitudinal Profile

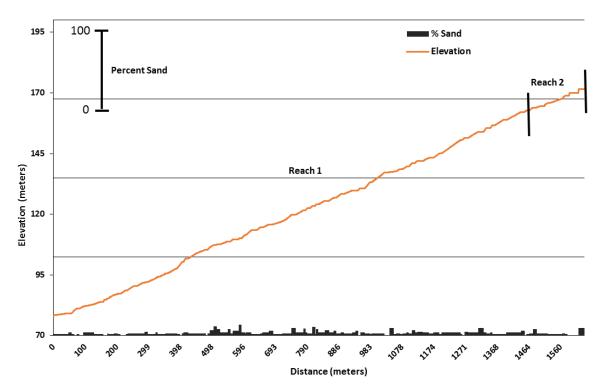
Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Percent Canopy Cover

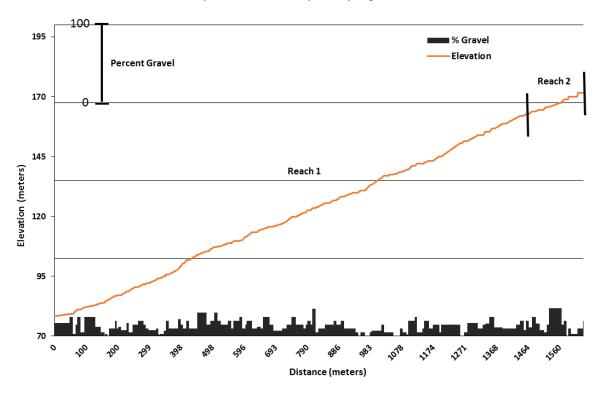




Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Percent Fines Substrate

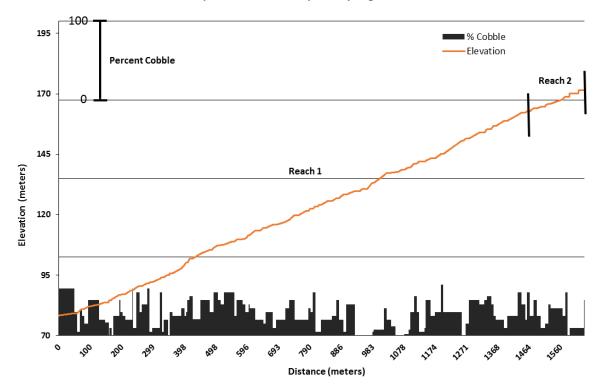
Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Percent Sand Substrate

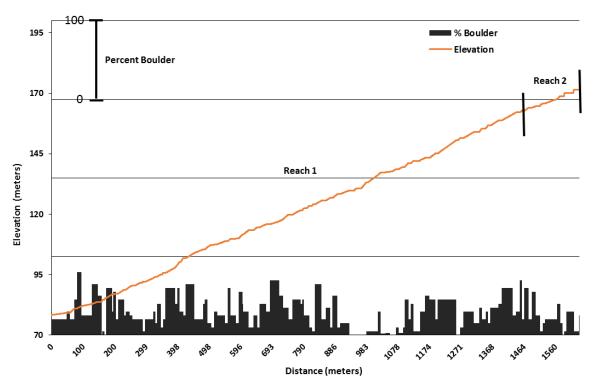




Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Percent Gravel Substrate

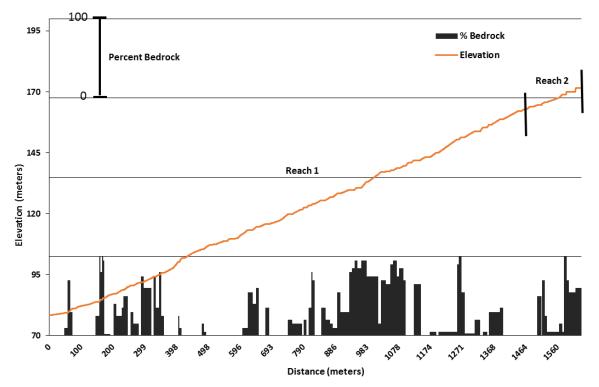
Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Percent Cobble Substrate





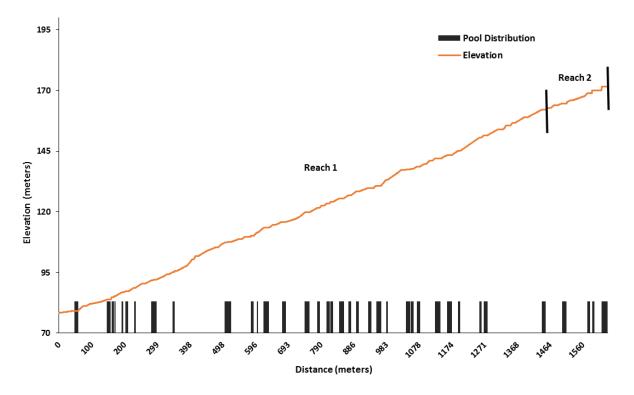
Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Percent Boulder Substrate

Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Percent Bedrock Substrate

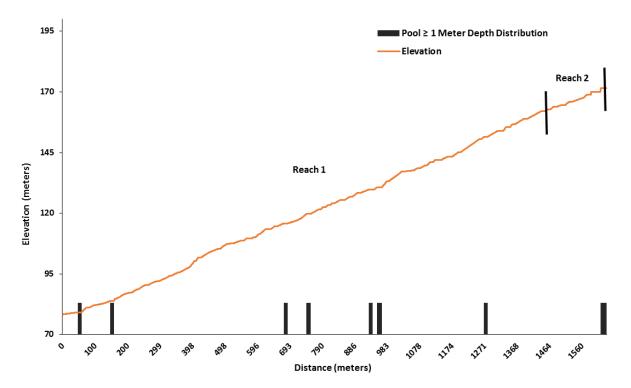


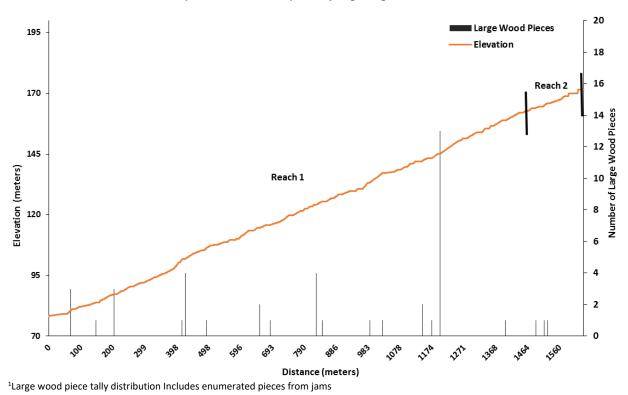
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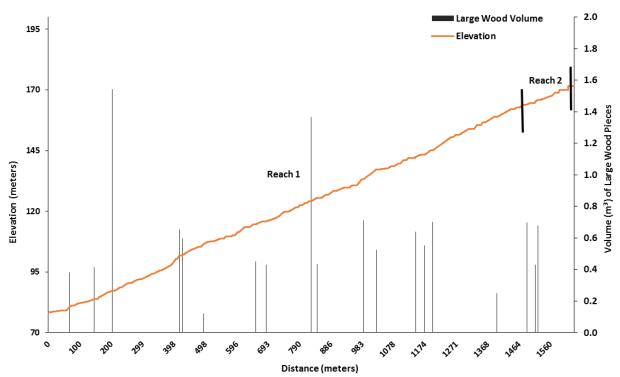
Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Pool ≥ 1 Meter Depth Distribution



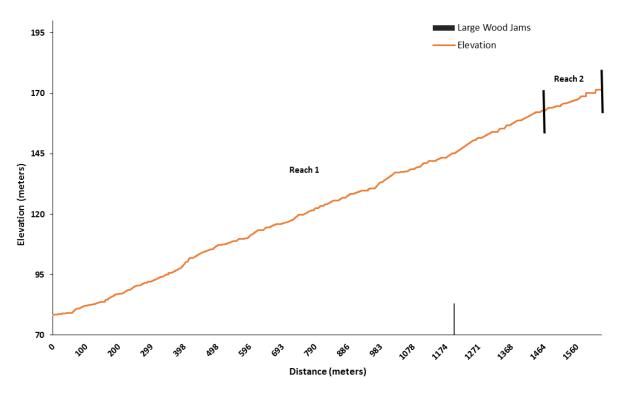


Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Large Wood Piece Distribution

Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Large Wood Volume (m³) Distribution

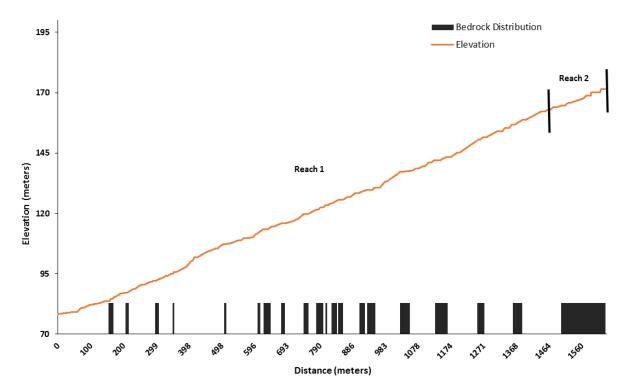


¹Large wood volume distribution Includes volume totals from jams



Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Large Wood Jam Distribution

Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Spring - Bedrock Distribution



Summary Tables:

Klickitat Monitoring and Evaluation Project Rapid Aquatic Habitat Inventory

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction

Reach: 1 Survey Date: 04/13-4/14/2011 End Location: 45.74047, -121.20676 End Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Ending Agent: Tributary Junction

CHANNEL SUMMARY

		Channel Chara	cteristics (m)		
<u>Type</u>	<u>No. Units</u>	<u>Length (m</u>)	<u>Area (m²)</u>	Gradient (%)	Dry Units
Primary	123	1,467.2	6,964.8	5.8	0
Secondary	6	33.8	132.7	-	0
		Channel Dime	ensions (m)		

		••			
	Unit	Avg. Wetted	Avg. Bankfull	LB Undercut	RB Undercut
<u>Type</u>	<u>Avg. Length</u>	<u>Width</u>	<u>Width</u>	<u>Bank Length</u>	<u>Bank Length</u>
Primary	11.9	4.7	7.7	-	-
Secondary	5.6	4.0	-	-	-

Substrate Summary

		Substra	ate Perc	ent Wet	ted Area	a	Substrate Wetted Area							
<u>Hab Type</u>	Fin	<u>Snd</u>	<u>Grv</u>	<u>Cbl</u>	Bld	<u>Bdrk</u>	<u>Fin</u>	<u>Snd</u>	<u>Grv</u>	Cbl	Bld	<u>Bdrk</u>		
Pools	5.2	5.3	12.9	19.2	18.3	39.1	79.0	81.2	197.2	294.0	279.2	597.8		
Glides	3.1	4.3	14.7	33.6	19.4	24.9	29.0	39.8	136.6	311.7	179.6	230.9		
Runs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Riffles	1.6	3.2	17.5	45.1	24.1	8.5	23.9	49.1	265.5	683.6	364.3	128.4		
Rapids	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Cascades	1.2	3.0	11.5	23.8	43.5	17.1	37.0	92.5	359.9	742.8	1,360.0	534.4		
Steps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Backwater	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Alcoves	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Iso Pools	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Obscured	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Dry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Culverts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Total	2.4	3.7	13.5	28.6	30.8	21.5	168.9	262.6	959.3	2,032.2	2,183.1	1,491.5		

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74038, -121.20661 Start Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction Reach: 2 Survey Date: 04/14/2011 End Location: 45.73995, -121.20486 End Elevation: 170.1 m Reach Ending Agent: Waterfall Barrier

CHANNEL SUMMARY

		Channel Charao	cteristics (m)		
<u>Type</u>	<u>No. Units</u>	<u>Length (m</u>)	<u>Area (m²)</u>	Gradient (%)	Dry Units
Primary	15	168.4	699.0	5.2	0
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-

	Channel Dimensions (m)											
	Unit	Avg. Wetted	Avg. Bankfull	LB Undercut	RB Undercut							
Type	<u>Avg. Length</u>	<u>Width</u>	<u>Width</u>	<u>Bank Length</u>	<u>Bank Length</u>							
Primary	11.2	4.1	6.0	-	-							
Secondary	-	-	-	-	-							

Substrate Summary

		Substra	ite Perce	ent Wet	ted Area	a	_		S	ubstrate	Wetted A	rea	
<u>Hab Type</u>	<u>Fin</u>	<u>Snd</u>	<u>Grv</u>	<u>Cbl</u>	<u>Bld</u>	<u>Bdrk</u>		<u>Fin</u>	<u>Snd</u>	<u>Grv</u>	<u>Cbl</u>	<u>Bld</u>	<u>Bdrk</u>
Pools	4.2	5.1	11.5	19.5	13.5	46.2		6.9	8.5	19.0	32.3	22.3	76.3
Glides	2.4	5.8	21.4	43.2	18.2	9.1		1.7	4.1	15.1	30.4	12.8	6.4
Runs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Riffles	2.0	2.2	29.5	30.8	16.9	18.5		4.6	5.1	67.7	70.7	38.7	42.5
Rapids	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cascades	1.1	2.1	9.2	18.1	41.4	28.1		2.6	4.9	21.6	42.4	96.9	65.8
Steps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Backwater	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcoves	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iso Pools	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Obscured	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dry	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Culverts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	2.2	3.2	17.6	25.1	24.4	27.3		15.7	22.6	123.4	175.8	170.7	190.9

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction

Reach: 1 Survey Date: 04/13-4/14/2011 End Location: 45.74047, -121.20676 End Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Ending Agent: Tributary Junction

HABITAT SUMMARY

Geomorphic Habitat Type Summary

		Prir	nary Char	nnel (PC)		_	Sec	ondary Ch	annel (SC)	
			Avg.	Wetted				Avg.	Wetted	
	No.	Length	Width	Area	% Wetted	No	o. Length	Width	Area	% Wetted
<u>Habitat Type</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m²)</u>	<u>Area (m²)</u>	<u>Un</u>	<u>its (m)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m²)</u>	<u>Area (m²)</u>
Pools	35	314.4	4.8	1,528.4	21.9	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Glides	21	187.1	4.6	894.1	12.8	2	8.1	4.2	33.6	25.3
Runs	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Riffles	20	308.5	5.0	1,443.2	20.7	2	17.9	4.1	71.6	54.0
Rapids	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cascades	41	657.2	4.4	3,099.1	44.5	2	7.8	3.7	27.4	20.7
Steps	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Backwater	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcoves	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Isolated Pools	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Obscured	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dry Channel	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Culvert	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	123	1,467.2	4.7	6,964.8	100	6	33.8	4.0	132.6	100

Pool Summary											
	Total	PC	SC	#	# PC	# SC					
<u>Variable</u>	Pool #	Pool #	Pool #	Pools/KM	Pools/KM	Pools/KM					
All Pools	35	35	0	23.3	23.9	0.0					
Pools ≥1m	7	7	0	4.7	4.8	0.0					
Pool frequency (channel widths/pool)	5.6	5.4	0.0	-	-	-					
Residual pool depth (avg)	0.55	0.55	-	-	-	-					

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74038, -121.20661 Start Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction

Reach: 2 Survey Date: 04/14/2011 End Location: 45.73995, -121.20486 End Elevation: 170.1 m Reach Ending Agent: Waterfall Barrier

HABITAT SUMMARY

Geomorphic Habitat Type Summary

		Prir	nary Char	nnel (PC)			Seco	ndary Cha	annel (SC)	
			Avg.	Wetted				Avg.	Wetted	
	No.	Length	Width	Area	% Wetted	No.	Length	Width	Area	% Wetted
<u>Habitat Type</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m²)</u>	<u>Area (m²)</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m²)</u>	<u>Area (m²)</u>
Pools	4	44.6	3.7	165.1	23.6	0	-	-	-	-
Glides	2	15.9	4.4	70.5	10.1	0	-	-	-	-
Runs	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Riffles	2	47.2	5.2	229.3	32.8	0	-	-	-	-
Rapids	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Cascades	5	60.7	3.7	234.2	33.5	0	-	-	-	-
Steps	2	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Backwater	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Alcoves	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Isolated Pools	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Obscured	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Dry Channel	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Culvert	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-
Total	15	168.4	4.1	699.1	100	0	-	-	-	-

Pool Summary

	Total	PC	SC	#	# PC	# SC
<u>Variable</u>	Pool #	Pool #	Pool #	Pools/KM	Pools/KM	Pools/KM
All Pools	4	4	0	23.8	23.8	-
Pools ≥1m	1	1	0	5.9	5.9	-
Pool frequency (channel widths/pool)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residual pool depth (avg)	0.84	0.84	-	-	-	-

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction **Reach:** 1 & 2 **Survey Date:** 4/13-4/14/2011 **End Location:** 45.73995, -121.20486 **End Elevation:** 170.1 m **Reach Ending Agent:** Waterfall Barrier

STREAM CHANNEL AND HABITAT SUMMARY

Channel Summary

					Avg							
		Total	Wetted	Avg	Bankfull							
Channel	No.	Length	Area	Width	Width	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Type	<u>Units</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m²)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>Gradient</u>	<u>Fin</u>	<u>Snd</u>	Grv	<u>Cbl</u>	<u>Bldr</u>	<u>Bdrk</u>
PC	138	1635.6	7663.8	4.6	7.7	5.7	2.6	3.6	12.8	25.5	26.0	29.6
SC	6	33.8	132.7	4.0	-	-	1.2	2.5	10.5	48.3	37.5	0.0

Geomorphic Habitat Type Summary

		Primary Channel (PC)				Secondary Channel (SC)				
			Avg.	Wetted				Avg.	Wetted	
	No.	Length	Width	Area	% Wetted	No.	Length	Width	Area	% Wetted
<u>Habitat Type</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m²)</u>	<u>Area (m²)</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m)</u>	<u>(m²)</u>	<u>Area (m²)</u>
Pools	39	359.0	4.7	1,693.5	22.1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Glides	23	203.0	4.6	964.5	12.6	2	8.1	4.2	33.6	25.3
Runs	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Riffles	22	355.7	5.0	1,672.5	21.8	2	17.9	4.1	71.6	54.0
Rapids	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cascades	46	717.9	4.3	3,333.3	43.5	2	7.8	3.7	27.4	20.7
Steps	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Backwater	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alcoves	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Isolated Pools	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Obscured	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dry Channel	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Culvert	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	138	1,635.6	4.6	7,663.8	100	6	33.8	4.0	132.6	100

Pool Summary

	Total	PC	SC	#	# PC	# SC
<u>Variable</u>	Pool #	Pool #	Pool #	Pools/KM	Pools/KM	Pools/KM
All Pools	39	39	0	23.4	23.8	-
Pools ≥1m	8	8	0	4.9	4.9	-
Pool frequency (channel widths/pool)	5.6	5.4	-	-	-	-
Residual pool depth (avg)	0.58	0.58	-	-	-	-

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction

Reach: 1 Survey Date: 04/13-4/14/2011 End Location: 45.74047, -121.20676 End Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Ending Agent: Tributary Junction

RIPARIAN AND LARGE WOOD PIECES SUMMARY Riparian Characteristics Total Canopy Total % Canopy Unit Avg. % Dom Canopy Sub-dom Canopy Cover Area (m²) Cover Canopy Cover Type Species Species Primary 3,169.2 45.5 38.8 Willow Red Alder Secondary 115.0 86.7 93.3 Willow Large Wood Piece Inventory Summary Channel Type Primary Channel #Pieces Volume (m³) Pieces/100 m Volume (m³)/100 m All Pieces¹ Primary 26 9.4 1.8 0.6 Key Pieces² 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Logs 25 8.9 1.7 0.6 Rootwads 1 0.5 0.1 0.04 Conifer 2 1.3 0.1 0.1 Deciduous 24 8.1 1.6 0.5 Secondary All Pieces¹ 3 0.4 8.9 1.1 Key Pieces² 0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3 Logs 0.4 8.9 1.1 Rootwads 0 0.0 00 0.0

¹Large Wood Piece (≥2 m x ≥0.10 m dia.); ² Minimum Qualifying Key Piece (≥2.5 m⁻³)

Conifer

Deciduous

Large Wood Piece Zone Location Summary

0.0

0.4

0.0

8.9

0.0

1.1

Channel Type	Total Pieces	<u> # Zone 1 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 2 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 3 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 4 (%)</u>
Primary	26	7 (26.9)	19 (73.1)	19 (73.1)	5(19.2)
Secondary	3	0 (0.0)	2 (66.7)	3 (100)	0 (0.0)
*	1				

*Pieces may span multiple zones

*Zone 1 (wetted channel); Zone 2 (within bankfull); Zone 3 (above bankfull); Zone 4 (flood plain/terrace/hillslope)

0

3

Large Wood Piece Stability and Pool Forming Summary

<u>Channel Type</u>	Total Pieces	<u> # Rooted (%)</u>	<u> # Buried (%)</u>	<u># Pinned (%)</u>	<u># Unstable (%)</u>	<u># Pool Forming (%)</u>
Primary	26	1 (3.8)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	25 (96.2)	0 (0.0)
Secondary	3	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (100)	0 (0.0)

Large Wood Piece Orientation Summary							
<u>Channel Type</u>	Total Pieces	<u># Parallel (%)</u>	<u> # Perpendicular (%)</u>	<u> # Downstream (%)</u>	<u># Upstream (%)</u>		
Primary	26	1 (3.8)	6 (23.1)	7 (26.9)	12 (46.2)		
Secondary	3	1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)	0 (0.0)		

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74038, -121.20661 Start Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction Reach: 2 Survey Date: 04/14/2011 End Location: 45.73995, -121.20486 End Elevation: 170.1 m Reach Ending Agent: Waterfall Barrier

RIPARIAN AND LARGE WOOD PIECES SUMMARY

Riparian Characteristics						
	Total Canopy	Total % Canopy	Unit Avg. %	Dom Canopy	Sub-dom Canopy	
Type	<u>Cover Area (m²)</u>	Cover	Canopy Cover	Species Species	<u>Species</u>	
Primary	472.7	67.6	65.0	Red Alder	Big Leaf Maple	
Secondary	-	-	-	-	-	

Large Wood Piece Inventory Summary

Channel Type	Primary Channel	<u>#Pieces</u>	<u>Volume (m³)</u>	Pieces/100 m	<u>Volume (m³)/100 m</u>
Primary	All Pieces ¹	3	1.8	1.8	1.1
	Key Pieces ²	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Logs	2	1.1	1.2	0.7
	Rootwads	1	0.7	0.6	0.4
	Conifer	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Deciduous	3	1.8	1.8	1.1
Secondary	All Pieces ¹	0	-	-	-
	Key Pieces ²	0	-	-	-
	Logs	0	-	-	-
	Rootwads	0	-	-	-
	Conifer	0	-	-	-
	Deciduous	0	-	-	-
1				21	

¹Large Wood Piece (≥2 m x ≥0.10 m dia.); ² Minimum Qualifying Key Piece (≥2.5 m⁻³)

Large Wood Piece Zone Location Summary

<u>Channel Type</u>	Total Pieces	<u># Zone 1 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 2 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 3 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 4 (%)</u>
Primary	3	2 (66.7)	3 (100)	1 (33.3)	0 (0.0)
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-

*Pieces may span multiple zones

*Zone 1 (wetted channel); Zone 2 (within bankfull); Zone 3 (above bankfull); Zone 4 (flood plain/terrace/hillslope)

Large Wood Piece Stability and Pool Forming Summary

Channel Type	Total Pieces	<u> # Rooted (%)</u>	<u> # Buried (%)</u>	<u># Pinned (%)</u>	<u># Unstable (</u>	%) # Pool Forming (%)		
Primary	3	1 (33.3)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	2 (66.7)	0 (0.0)		
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	-		
	Large Wood Piece Orientation Summary							
Channel Type	Total Pieces	<u># Parallel (%)</u>	<u># Perpendicula</u>	<u>ir (%)</u> # Dow	nstream (%)	<u># Upstream (%)</u>		
Primary	3	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	(0.0)	3 (100)		
Secondary	0	-	-		-	-		

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction **Reach:** 1 & 2 **Survey Date:** 4/13-4/14/2011 **End Location:** 45.73995, -121.20486 **End Elevation:** 170.1 m **Reach Ending Agent:** Waterfall Barrier

STREAM RIPARIAN AND LARGE WOOD PIECES SUMMARY

	Riparian Characteristics							
	Total Canopy	Total % Canopy	Unit Avg. %	Dom Canopy	Sub-dom Canopy			
<u>Type</u>	<u>Cover Area (m²)</u>	Cover	Canopy Cover	Species	<u>Species</u>			
Primary	3641.9	47.5	41.4	Willow	Red Alder			
Secondary	115.0	86.7	93.3	Willow	Willow			

Large Wood Piece Inventory Summary

<u>Channel Type</u>	Primary Channel	<u>#Pieces</u>	<u>Volume (m³)</u>	Pieces/100 m	<u>Volume (m³)/100 m</u>
Primary	All Pieces ¹	29	11.2	1.8	0.7
	Key Pieces ²	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Logs	27	10.0	1.7	0.6
	Rootwads	2	1.2	0.1	0.1
	Conifer	2	1.3	0.1	0.1
	Deciduous	27	9.9	1.7	0.6
Secondary	All Pieces ¹	3	0.4	8.9	1.1
	Key Pieces ²	0	0	0	0
	Logs	3	0.4	8.9	1.1
	Rootwads	0	0	0	0
	Conifer	0	0	0	0
	Deciduous	3	0.4	8.9	1.1

¹Large Wood Piece ($\ge 2 \text{ m x} \ge 0.10 \text{ m dia.}$); ² Minimum Qualifying Key Piece ($\ge 2.5 \text{ m}^{-3}$)

Large Wood Piece Zone Location Summary

Channel Type	Total Pieces	<u># Zone 1 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 2 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 3 (%)</u>	<u># Zone 4 (%)</u>
Primary	29	9 (31.0)	22 (75.9)	20 (69.0)	5 (17.2)
Secondary	3	0 (0.0)	2 (66.7)	3 (100)	0 (0.0)

*Pieces may span multiple zones

*Zone 1 (wetted channel); Zone 2 (within bankfull); Zone 3 (above bankfull); Zone 4 (flood plain/terrace/hillslope)

Large Wood Piece Stability and Pool Forming Summary

Channel Type	Total Pieces	<u> # Rooted (%)</u>	<u> # Buried (%)</u>	<u> # Pinned (%)</u>	<u># Unstable (%</u>) <u># Pool Forming (%)</u>		
Primary	29	2 (6.9)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	27 (93.1)	0 (0.0)		
Secondary	3	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3(100)	0 (0.0)		
Large Wood Piece Orientation Summary								
<u>Channel Type</u>	Total Pieces	<u># Parallel (%)</u>	<u># Perpendicula</u>	<u>ır (%) # Dowr</u>	nstream (%)	# Upstream (%)		
Primary	29	1 (3.4)	6 (20.7)	7	(24.1)	15 (51.7)		
Secondary	3	1 (33.3)	1 (33.3)	1	(33.3)	0 (0.0)		

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction
 Reach:
 1

 Survey Date:
 04/13-4/14/2011

 End Location:
 45.74047, -121.20676

 End Elevation:
 162.8 m

 Reach Ending Agent:
 Tributary Junction

LARGE WOOD JAM SUMMARY

Large Wood Jam Inventory Summary

Channel Type	<u>Total Jams</u>	<u># Pieces</u>	Avg # Pieces	Jam Frequency ¹	<u># Jams/KM</u>			
Primary	1	11	11	190.5	0.7			
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-			
¹ Jam frequency (total bankfull channel widths/jam)								

Large Wood Jam Composition Summary

			Large Wood Piece Size						
Channel	Total	Total	#Rootwad	#Log	#Log	#Log	#Rtwd	#Log Key	
Type	<u>Jams</u>	<u>Pieces</u>	<u>(Dia≥20cm)</u>	<u>(Dia≥10>20cm)</u>	(Dia20<50cm)	<u>(Dia≥50cm)</u>	Key Pieces	<u>Pieces</u>	
Primary	1	11	0	8	3	0	0	0	
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Large Wood Piece Zone Location and Pool Forming Summary

		Wetted Channel	Bankfull Channel	Flood plain/Terrace	Pool
Channel Type	<u>Total Jams</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	Forming (%)
Primary	1	1 (100)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-

*A jam was assigned to wetted or bankfull zone if a LWD piece extended 0.1 meters into a zone

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74038, -121.20661 Start Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction Reach: 2 Survey Date: 04/14/2011 End Location: 45.73995, -121.20486 End Elevation: 170.1 m Reach Ending Agent: Waterfall Barrier

LARGE WOOD JAM SUMMARY

Large Wood Jam Inventory Summary

Channel Type	Total Jams	<u># Pieces</u>	Avg # Pieces	Jam Frequency ¹	<u># Jams/KM</u>			
Primary	0	-	-	-	-			
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-			
¹ Jam frequency (total bankfull channel widths/jam)								

Large Wood Jam Composition Summary

			Large Wood Piece Size						
Channel	Total	Total	#Rootwad	#Log	#Log	#Log	#Rtwd	#Log Key	
Type	<u>Jams</u>	Pieces	<u>(Dia≥20cm)</u>	<u>(Dia≥10>20cm)</u>	(Dia20<50cm)	(Dia≥50cm)	Key Pieces	<u>Pieces</u>	
Primary	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Large Wood Piece Zone Location and Pool Forming Summary

		Wetted Channel	Bankfull Channel	Flood plain/Terrace	Pool	
<u>Channel Type</u>	<u>Total Jams</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	Forming (%)	
Primary	0	-	-	-	-	
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	

*A jam was assigned to wetted or bankfull zone if a LWD piece extended 0.1 meters into a zone

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction **Reach:** 1 & 2 **Survey Date:** 4/13-4/14/2011 **End Location:** 45.73995, -121.20486 **End Elevation:** 170.1 m **Reach Ending Agent:** Waterfall Barrier

STREAM LARGE WOOD JAM SUMMARY

Large Wood Jam Inventory Summary								
Channel Type	Total Jams	<u># Pieces</u>	Avg # Pieces	Jam Frequency ¹	<u># Jams/KM</u>			
Primary	1	11	11	190.5	0.68			
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-			
¹ Jam frequency (total bankfull channel widths/jam)								

Large Wood Jam Composition Summary

		_	Large Wood Piece Size						
Channel	Total	Total	#Rootwad	#Log	#Log	#Log	#Rtwd	#Log Key	
<u>Type</u>	<u>Jams</u>	Pieces	<u>(Dia≥20cm)</u>	<u>(Dia≥10>20cm)</u>	(Dia20<50cm)	<u>(Dia≥50cm)</u>	Key Pieces	Pieces	
Primary	1	11	0	8	3	0	0	0	
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Large Wood Piece Zone Location and Pool Forming Summary

		Wetted Channel	Bankfull Channel	Flood plain/Terrace	Pool
Channel Type	<u>Total Jams</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	<u>Area (%)</u>	Forming (%)
Primary	1	1 (100)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-

*A jam was assigned to wetted or bankfull zone if a LWD piece extended 0.1 meters into a zone

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction
 Reach:
 1

 Survey Date:
 04/13-4/14/2011

 End Location:
 45.74047, -121.20676

 End Elevation:
 162.8 m

 Reach Ending Agent:
 Tributary Junction

BEDROCK FEATURE SUMMARY

Bedrock Feature Inventory Summary

		# Left	# Right	# Channel	# Channel	Total
Channel Type	Total #	Bank Loc	Bank Loc	Bottom Loc	<u>Span Loc</u>	<u>Length (m)</u>
Primary	23	7	4	4	8	431.6
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	-

Bedrock Feature Characteristic Summary

					# Non-	# Surface
<u>Channel Type</u>	<u> # Ledge</u>	<u># Slope</u>	<u># Cliff</u>	# Projecting	projecting	<u>Control</u>
Primary	14	14	7	19	1	8
Secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74038, -121.20661 Start Elevation: 162.8 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction Reach: 2 Survey Date: 04/14/2011 End Location: 45.73995, -121.20486 End Elevation: 170.1 m Reach Ending Agent: Waterfall Barrier

BEDROCK FEATURE SUMMARY

Bedrock Feature Inventory Summary

		# Left	# Right	# Channel	# Channel	Total
Channel Type	Total #	Bank Loc	Bank Loc	Bottom Loc	<u>Span Loc</u>	Length (m)
Primary	1	0	0	0	1	134.7
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	-

Bedrock Feature Characteristic Summary

				#	# Non-	# Surface
Channel Type	<u># Ledge</u>	<u># Slope</u>	<u># Cliff</u>	Projecting	projecting	<u>Control</u>
Primary	1	1	1	1	0	1
Secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-

Survey Stream: Dillacort Creek Report Date: 08/18/2020 Start Location: 45.74141, -121.22223 Start Elevation: 78.3 m Reach Forming Agent: Tributary Junction **Reach:** 1 & 2 **Survey Date:** 4/13-4/14/2011 **End Location:** 45.73995, -121.20486 **End Elevation:** 170.1 m **Reach Ending Agent:** Waterfall Barrier

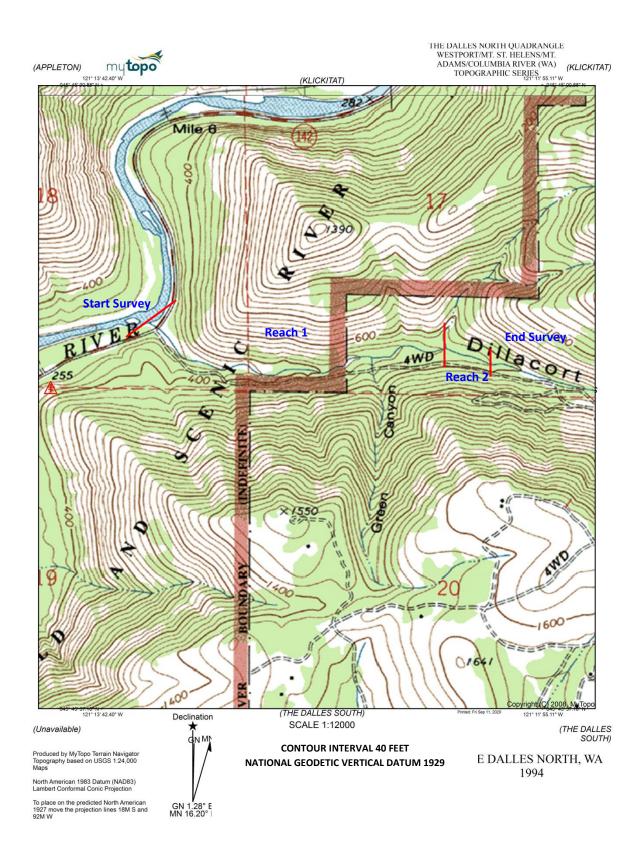
BEDROCK FEATURE SUMMARY

Bedrock Feature Inventory Summary

		# Left	# Right	# Channel	# Channel	Total
<u>Channel Type</u>	<u>Total #</u>	<u>Bank Loc</u>	<u>Bank Loc</u>	Bottom Loc	<u>Span Loc</u>	<u>Length (m)</u>
Primary	24	7	4	4	9	566.3
Secondary	0	-	-	-	-	-

Bedrock Feature Characteristic Summary

				#	# Non-	# Surface
Channel Type	<u># Ledge</u>	<u># Slope</u>	<u># Cliff</u>	Projecting	projecting	<u>Control</u>
Primary	15	15	8	20	1	9
Secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-



Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Summer Habitat Survey – Reach 1 Photos



Unit1 – Upstream view of riffle at survey start



Unit 2 – Upstream view of plunge pool



Units 9-12 – Aerial view of PIT tag array



Unit 20 – Upstream view of cascade



Unit 41 – Upstream view of riffle



Unit 86 – Upstream view of bedrock scour plunge pool

Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Summer Habitat Survey – Reach 1 Photos



Unit 86 – Captured steelhead smolt



Unit 87 – Upstream view of cascade



Unit 99.2 – Upstream view of side channel riffle



Unit 107 – Upstream view of LWD jam



Unit 120 – Upstream view of riffle



Unit 123 – Upstream view of glide

Dillacort Creek (Klickitat River Basin) 2011 Summer Habitat Survey – Reach 2 Photos



Unit 2 – Upstream view of glide



Unit 4 – Upstream view of pool



Unit 4 – Captured O. mykiss parr



Unit 11 – Upstream view of cascade



Unit 14 – Captured resident O. mykiss



Units 15– Upstream view of survey ending falls